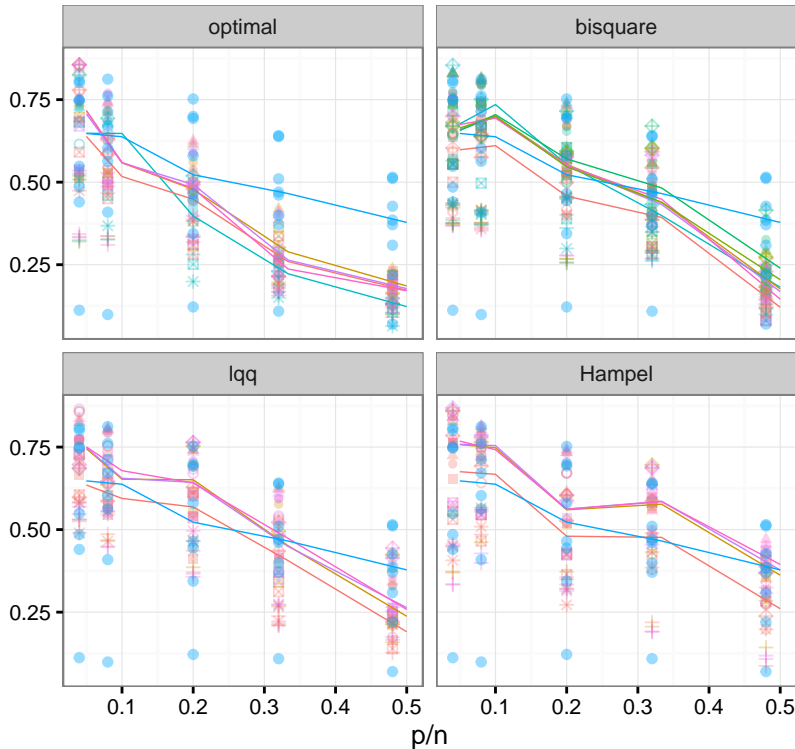
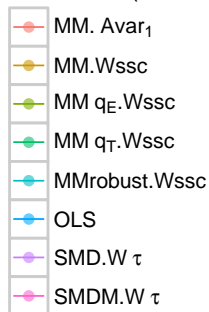


empirical level $H_0 : \beta_1 = 0.6$



Estimator (Cov. Est.)



Error

